



ÚSTŘEDNÍ KONTROLNÍ A ZKUŠEBNÍ ÚSTAV ZEMĚDĚLSKÝ

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Proper use and CZ risk mitigation measures

CEUREG Forum XX, Brno 2016

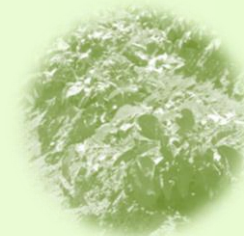
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Obsah

- Proper use, GPPP, IPM
- Role of risk mitigation measures
- How to establish them + harmonisation
- Závěry





Directive EP and Council (EC) 2009/128/ES, establishing a framework for Community action to achieve the sustainable use of pesticides

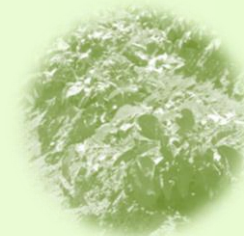
- Support of low pesticides input, esp. IOR
- IPM implementation
- Preference of non-chemical methods
- National action plans





Combination of obligations and recommendations:

- *...all necessary measures to support...*
- *...give wherever possible priority...*
- *...support the establishment of necessary conditions ...*
- *...establish appropriate incentives to encourage professional users to implement ...*



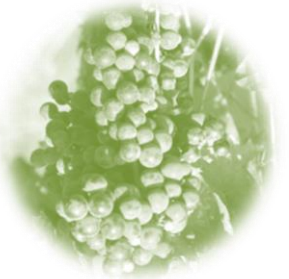
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Integrated Pest Management

Optimal growth

Utilisation of natural mechanisms

**Prognosis, forecast,
thresholds**



Good Plant Protection Practice

**Taking into account
non-chemical methods**

**Risks of available
products + local
conditions + choice
of PPP**

**PPP application according to
the label + further specific
requirements**



Proper use of PPP:

Application following the label:

- *Crop*
- *Pest*
- *Maximum dose, method of treatment, water*
- *Maximum number of treatment*
- *Growth stages (limits)*
- *Buffer zones (surface water, non target plants and arthropods, residential areas)*
- *Protection of sources of drinking water*
- *Protection of honeybees and game*
- *Protection of human health*



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Use of risk mitigation measures:

If the proposed use does not meet safety criteria (= for authorisation), the possible risk mitigation measures are checked:

Dose reduction

Reduction of number of treatments

Buffer zones

Exclusion from some areas

Personal protective equipment, safety intervals etc.





Some examples - CZ

Assessment of risk on railway and permeable surfaces

Pavements, roads ?

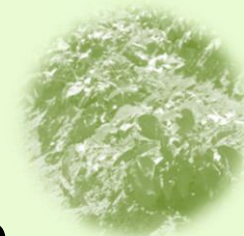
Areas used by general publics – exclusion possible

Buffer zones from residential areas

Exclusion from water protective areas

Buffers from surface water

Buffers from „small“ sources of drinking water



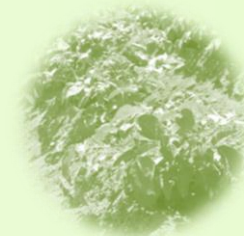
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Choice of the product

It is necessary to prioritise biological, physical and other non-chemical methods, **if they satisfactorily ensure protection against harmful organisms**

Pesticides used **should be the most specific** to the pest and should have the lowest possible side effects to human health and environment



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Rostlinolékařský portál

Metodiky IOR > polní plodiny > obilniny > pšenice setá > Ochrana proti chorobám > hnědá rzivost pšenice

Hledej

Plodina Pěstební opatření Abiotické faktory **Ochrana proti chorobám** Ochrana proti škůdcům Regulace plevelů Další prostředky na OR

Plodinové metodiky

- Obecné informace
- chmel
- ovoce
- polní plodiny
 - luskoviny
 - obilniny
 - ječmen obecný
 - kukuřice setá
 - oves setý
 - pšenice setá**
 - tritikale
 - žito seté
 - okopaniny
 - olejníny
 - pícniny

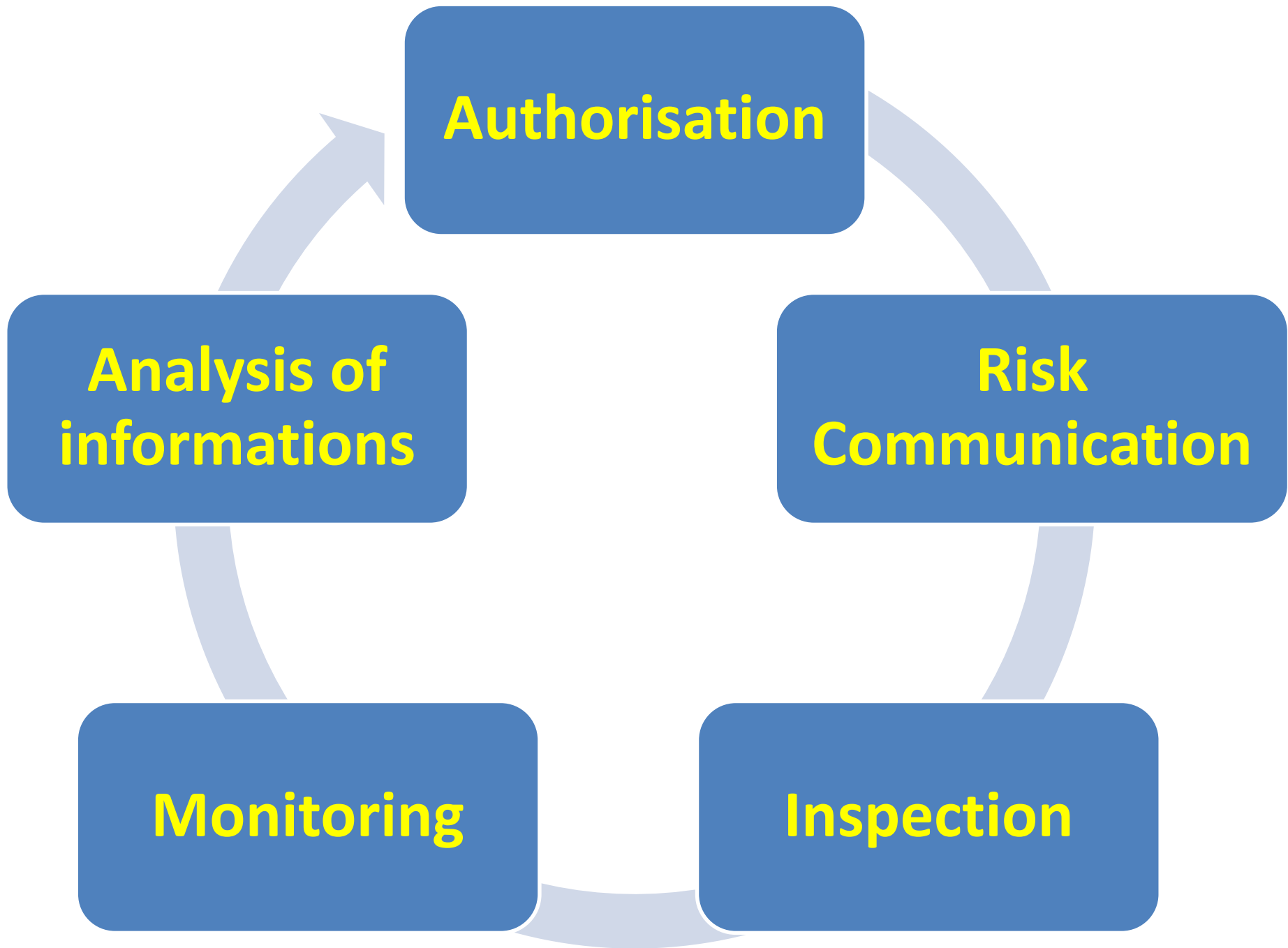
Ochrana proti chorobám

- černání kořenů a báze stébel obilnir
- feosferiová skvrnitost pšenice
- hnědá rzivost pšenice**

se obvykle provádějí proti celému komplexu chorob listů a klasů.

Povolené přípravky na ochranu rostlin filtrovat (filtr: nenastaven)

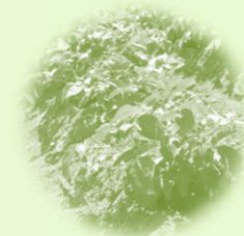
Přípravek	Účinná látka	Člověk	Voda	Vod.o...	Půd.o...	Včely	N.člen.	Ptáci...	N.rostl.	Ž.pro...
Abrusta	Cyprokonazol (S), Penthioapy...	i	i	i						
Acanto	Pikoxystrobin (S)	i	i	i						
Adexar	Epoxykonazol (S), Fluxapyrox...	i	i	i						
Adexar Plus	Epoxykonazol (S), Fluxapyrox...	i	i	i						
Adroit	Epoxykonazol (S)			i						
Agent	Fenpropidin (S), Propikonazo...		i	i						
Agrozol Extra	Azoxystrobin (S), Cyprokonaz...		i	i						
Akord	Cyprodinil (S), Propikonazol (S)			i						
Allegro Plus	Epoxykonazol (S), Fenpropim...			i		i	i	i		
Amistar	Azoxystrobin (S)		i	i						i
Amistar Opti	Azoxystrobin (S), Chlorthalon...			i						
Amistar Xtra	Azoxystrobin (S), Cyprokonaz...		i	i						i
Apel	Prochloraz (S), Propikonazol...		i	i			i			
Arena	Azoxystrobin (S), Chlorthalon...			i						
Archer Turbo	Fenpropidin (S), Propikonazo...		i	i						
Artea 330 EC	Cyprokonazol (S), Propikonaz...			i			i			





Conclusions

- Risk mitigation measures shall be realistic
- Feedback from inspectors and monitoring necessary
- Harmonisation of risk mitigation measures is important for mutual recognition



Thank you for your attention!



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